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**Activities Report**

**Prepared for**

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# 1. Objective

CJEI is an incorporated charity and became an accredited NGO of the Commonwealth Secretariat in 1998. Its objective is to link Commonwealth judicial education bodies for the purpose of exchanging human and material resources and adult education skills and techniques. It lays emphasis on evaluation of both learning achieved and impact of programming on judicial performance. More detailed objectives may be found in Schedule A.

CJEI also supports modernization and reform of judiciaries. It has a research function – i.e. a recent project on judicial assessment of creditability under the direction of the eminent Asian jurist and educator Dr. N.R. Madhava Menon of India. Six countries have volunteered to participate in the survey underlying the study.

We also have ongoing committees on various topics such as the one under the direction of the Honourable Chief Justice Ivor Archie of Trinidad and Tobago on developing draft ethical guidelines for the use of judges in their interactions with social media. This committee reported to the Patron Chief Justices’ Meeting in Cape Town this past year and is ongoing. When the guidelines are completed, we will submit them as a possible addition to the Commentary on the Bangalore Principles of Judicial Conduct.

# 2. Governance

The governing committee of the Institute consists of President - The Right Honourable Sir Dennis Byron, President, Caribbean Court of Justice, Trinidad and Tobago; Vice President - The Honourable Justice Madan B. Lokur, Justice of the Supreme Court, India; Chairperson – retired judge Sandra E. Oxner, Canada; the Right Honourable Chief Justice Beverley McLachlin, Canada; the Honourable Chief Justice Ivor Archie, Trinidad & Tobago; the Honourable Justice Sophia Akuffo, Ghana; the Honourable Justice Rahila Hadea Cudjoe, Nigeria; the Honourable Justice Asif Saeed Khan Khosa, Pakistan; the Honourable Justice Yvonne Mokgoro, retired Constitutional Court Judge, South Africa; the Honourable Justice Leona Theron, South Africa; the Honourable Justice Irene Mambilima, Zambia; the Honourable Judge Gertrude Chawatama, Zambia; Professor John A. Yogis, QC, Canada; Professor Michael Deturbide, Canada; and Mr. Larry Smith, C.A., Honourary Secretary/ Treasurer.

Chief Justices of Commonwealth countries are Patrons to the Institute.

The Executive Directors of Commonwealth judicial education bodies form an Advisory Board to the Institute as follows:

The Hon. Mr. Justice Joseph Akamba, Ghana;

The Hon. Justice Louise Blenman, OECS;

The Hon. Mr. Justice Joseph D. Camilleri, Malta;

Mr. Parvaiz Ali Chawla, Pakistan;

The Hon. Mr. Justice D.K. Chirwa, Zambia;

Professor Jeremy Cooper, England and Wales;

The Hon. Mr. Justice Md. Hamidul Haque, Bangladesh;

The Hon. Mr. Justice Peter Jamadar, Trinidad and Tobago;

The Hon. Mr. Justice Chifundo J. Kachale, Malawi;

The Hon. Mr. Justice P. Kihara Kariuki, Kenya & East African Jud. Ed. Com.;

The Hon. Mr. Justice Brian W. Lennox, Canada;

Mr. John McGinness, Canberra, Australia;

Ms. Janine McIntosh, New Zealand;

Dr. N.R. Madhava Menon, India;

His Honour Judge John Phillips CBE, England and Wales;

Prof. K.N. Chandrasekharan Pillai, India;

Professor Greg Reinhardt, Melbourne, Australia;

Mr. E.J. Schmatt, Sydney, Australia;

The Hon. Judge Naomi Shivute, Namibia;

Mr. George M. Thomson, Canada;

The Hon. Mr. Justice Lawrence Gidudu, Uganda;

The Hon. Mr. Justice N.K. Udalagama, Sri Lanka;

Sheriff Thomas Welsh QC, Scotland; and

The Hon. Judge Rya Zobel, Boston, Mass.

The President of the Institute is the Right Honourable Sir Dennis Byron, President of the Caribbean Court of Justice and former President of the International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda, who has given great support to both judicial education and judicial reform in his own jurisdiction, in the Caribbean and internationally. He is particularly recognized internationally for his thoughtful and positive work in the area of procedural reform, although he has written highly respected papers and initiated action in many other areas of judicial reform. One of the early CJEI Fellows, having attend the Intensive Study Programme for Judicial Educators in 1997, he has given great support to the Institute and has been a Director since 1998.

The Institute’s Chairperson is retired judge Sandra E. Oxner, O.C., the founding President of CJEI. She is a Past President of the Commonwealth Magistrates’ and Judges’ Association, a Past President of the Canadian Association of Provincial Court Judges and the Canadian Institute for the Administration of Justice and a founding Governor of the Canadian Institute for Advanced Legal Studies. She has 40 years’ experience in judicial education, both in Canada and internationally, and was seconded to the World Bank to support their establishment of a judicial reform unit. In her retirement from the Bench, as well as her volunteer work for CJEI, she is an international consultant on judicial education/reform.

# 3. Work Programme

**In-country programmes** – CJEI presents in-country programmes at the request of the relevant chief justice.

**Annual Training of Trainers Programme** – We present international programmes such as our flagship annual three-week training of trainers’ programme, the graduates of which are called “CJEI Fellows” and carry out our work. We have 307 Fellows around the Commonwealth (names and countries of which are in Schedule C). We call on these trained teachers and judicial modernization experts for programmes. The training of trainers programme is under the direction of the Honourable Mr. Justice Adrian Saunders of the Caribbean Court of Justice. The following quotes are indicative of the satisfaction this programme provides:

“Without any doubt – the methodology will be the basis for SA’s future judicial education institute.” – Deputy Chief Justice Dikgang Moseneke, South Africa

*“. . .* as the current chairperson of judicial training in my jurisdiction, I was lacking the necessary knowledge to offer appropriate leadership but that deficiency has been largely addressed in these two weeks.” – Justice Dr. Chifundo Kachale, Malawi

“I had high expectations when I arrived which were exceeded in all aspects of the course.” – Justice Neil Buckley, Australia.”

We are grateful to the Commonwealth Secretariat and CIDA for their annual financial support of some participants.

**Programme for Newly Appointed Chief Justices** – Another example of an international project is the programme for newly appointed chief justices we are designing at the request of our Patron Chief Justices. The Right Honourable Sir Dennis Byron chairs the design committee.

**Patron Chief Justices’ Meeting** – We present programmes for Chief Justices every second year to acquaint them with new challenges and programming in judicial education and to receive their feedback on our work. CJEI has accepted an invitation from Lord President Gill of Scotland to hold a Patron Chief Justices’ Meeting in Glasgow, Scotland in 2015.

**Judicial Educators’ Meeting** – On the off year we mount a meeting of Commonwealth judicial educators for our CJEI Fellows to bring them up-to-date on judicial education techniques and topics. This latter programme designs and produces three – five delivery ready remedial programmes for presentation at national judicial education programmes. We have been invited to hold the next biennial meeting of Commonwealth judicial educators in Singapore or Bermuda in 2014.

**E-courses** – We also present e-programmes in collaboration with Commonwealth judicial education bodies such as the recent eight week E-course on Judicial Ethics and Conduct conducted with the Delhi Judicial Academy in India. We are indebted to Dalhousie University for the technical skills and web space they provide free of charge to enable us to hold e-courses.

A partial list of programmes may be found in Schedule B.

# 4. Reach of Programmes

CJEI has done programming in 30 countries (Australia, Bangladesh, Canada, Cayman Islands, Eritrea, Ethiopia, The Gambia, Hong Kong, India, Jamaica, Kenya, Malawi, Malaysia, Maldives, Mauritius, Mozambique, Namibia, Pakistan, Papua New Guinea, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, Singapore, South Africa, St. Lucia, Tanzania, Trinidad & Tobago, Uganda, United Kingdom, Zambia and Zimbabwe).

The Institute’s programming deals with topics of integrity, competence, efficiency and the courts as a public service attracting confidence of the community they serve. Special emphasis is placed on behavioural change education to impact on improved judicial performance and judicial social context training such as human trafficking, child pornography, cyberbullying, and the human right to clean air and water. All programmes support Commonwealth values.

# 5. CJEI Website

Our website address is <http://cjei.org>. On this we provide general information about the Institute, its governance, history, publications and events.

# 6. Electronic Network of Judicial Education Materials and Information

As part of our website (<http://cjei.org>), we maintain an **electronic network of Commonwealth judicial education bodies and an electronic library of English language judicial education material** for our network members to draw on. This part of our website is accessed through “Gateway” and is password protected. The judicial education bodies of Canada and England and Wales participate in this network through passwords to their large websites issued by them through CJEI to other judicial education bodies.

Funds for the creation of national websites and to initiate the uploading of Commonwealth judicial education bodies’ collections were provided by the World Bank and CIDA.

As updating of materials by national bodies has fallen off, a committee was established with the Honourable Justice Leona Theron of South Africa as chair to seek funding to further develop this network and to provide a paid position to continually seek and encourage network members to update their websites.

We are presently seeking funding for a proposal to improve and enlarge the electronic library.

# 7. CJEI Report

The *CJEI Report* is a newsletter of Commonwealth judicial education body activities published two or three times a year. The newsletter contains a calendar of upcoming judicial education events, news and notes of our Fellows, judicial education / reform activities in the jurisdictions and featured articles on judicial reform / judicial education initiatives. It also reports on CJEI activities. It is edited and published in India under the direction of Dr. N.R. Madhava Menon. Electronic copies may be found on our website <http://cjei.org>.

# 8. Financing and Funders

CJEI operates mainly through volunteers with two paid staff members. Our operating budget is approximately $70,000 per year. This low cost is made possible through the generous provision of free space and facilities at Dalhousie University, Halifax, Canada.

Funding partners include: the Canadian International Development Agency (CIDA), the Commonwealth Secretariat, the World Bank, Asian Development Bank, Inter-American Development Bank, the British Council, the Ford Foundation, AUSAID and USAID.

# Schedule A – CJEI Objectives

The Institute has been established to:

* provide support and linkage among existing Commonwealth judicial education bodies;
* maintain a website to provide information on judicial education and reform;
* provide an electronic network for exchange of materials among judicial education bodies;
* encourage the sharing of information, human and fiscal resources internationally and inter-regionally;
* encourage the establishment of new national and regional judicial education bodies in the Commonwealth;
* develop programmes and teaching tools for the use of all;
* deliver judicial education programmes, at the invitation of the Chief Justice, in those countries where no judicial education body exists; or in partnership with judicial education bodies where they do exist;
* provide sustainable infrastructure for judicial education;
* organize study tours of justice systems and judicial education processes;
* encourage interaction among judges and jurisdictions;
* provide gender and racial inclusive judicial education programmes;
* design judicial education programmes to encourage and support judicial reform;
* support basic Commonwealth fundamental values such as democracy, good governance, rule of law, sustainable development, eradication of poverty, human rights and gender equality; and
* conduct research to support judicial reform;
* mount biennial Patron Chief Justices’ meetings to discuss contemporary judicial education problems and solutions;
* conduct biennial meetings of Fellows to discuss contemporary judicial education problems and solutions and to design remedial programmes; and
* maintain linkages with American judicial education bodies to share information and resources.

# Schedule B – Partial List of Programmes

**This list does not include the three-week “training of trainer” programmes held annually or biannually in Canada. To date, we have held 20 such programmes.**

| **Name of Project** | **Year** | **Country** | **Value** | **Short Description** |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| CJEI Patron Chief Justices’ Meeting | 2013 | South Africa | -- | Meeting of Patron Chief Justices to discuss “Enforcing the Human Right to Clean Air and Water” and “Cyberbullying”. |
| Five Year Curriculum Development Project – Papua New Guinea Centre for Judicial Excellence | 2012 | Papua New Guinea | $8,000 | Assisted the PNG Centre for Judicial Excellence with developing a Five Year Judicial Curriculum. |
| Training Mission to Male, Maldives funded by the Commonwealth Secretariat | 2012 | Maldives | US$2,490 | Conducted a one day education programme. |
| Sixth Biennial Meeting of Commonwealth Judicial Educators | 2012 | Seychelles | -- | Meeting of executive heads of Commonweal judicial education bodies to exchange judicial education human and material resources including teaching tools, to exchange responses to challenges and experiences, to plan future common programming and to identify areas where special CJEI support may be useful. The theme of the meeting was “designing and delivering judicial education programmes to respond to contemporary needs”. |
| Pilot E-Course on Judicial Ethics and Conduct | 2011 | India | -- | Collaborated with the Delhi Judicial Academy on an Eight Week E-Course on Judicial Ethics and Conduct. |
| CJEI Patron Chief Justices’ Meeting | 2011 | India | -- | Meeting of Patron Chief Justices to discuss “the Impact of Developing Technologies on the Law and Court Processes”. |
| Fifth Biennial Meeting of Commonwealth Judicial Educators | 2010 | Malaysia | -- | Meeting of executive heads of Commonweal judicial education bodies to exchange judicial education human and material resources including teaching tools, to exchange responses to challenges and experiences, to plan future common programming and to identify areas where special CJEI support may be useful. The theme of the meeting was “designing judicial education programmes to respond to contemporary needs”. |
| Judicial Conference Mauritius – Enhancing the Justice System under the Rule of Law | 2009 | Mauritius | -- | Judicial Education and Legal Education Programme in partnership with the Judiciary of Mauritius and Middle Temple. |
| CJEI Patron Chief Justices’ Meeting | 2009 | Hong Kong | -- | Meeting of Patron Chief Justices to discuss “the Reality and Perception of Judicial Integrity throughout the Commonwealth”. |
| Fourth Biennial Meeting of Commonwealth Judicial Educators | 2008 | Tanzania | -- | Meeting of executive heads of Commonweal judicial education bodies to exchange judicial education human and material resources including teaching tools, to exchange responses to challenges and experiences, to plan future common programming and to identify areas where special CJEI support may be useful. The theme of the meeting was “contemporary challenges in judicial education: issues and responses”. |
| CJEI Patron Chief Justices’ Meeting | 2007 | Kenya | -- | Meeting of Patron Chief Justices to discuss “Judicial Independence”. |
| World Bank funded Consultation to develop Judicial Training Programmes on the Judicial Impact of HIV/Aids | 2006 | Canada | US$42,483 | Four judges from three countries in the target region (Ghana, Nigeria and Uganda) attended the annual Halifax Intensive Study Programme on judicial education to support judicial reform. The group worked in tandem to analyze their laws, court cases and procedures with the view to proposing strategies to address the capacity needs in gender and legal dimensions of HIV/AIDS. They identified background materials and strategies and drafted session plans for in-country programming as well as produced draft budgets for funding proposals based on these session plans. |
| CIDA funded National Judicial Education Body Websites Project | 2006 – 2008 | Commonwealth countries and Ethiopia | $50,000 | The Project was to initiate an electronic linkage network of judicial education materials in the Commonwealth, Ethiopia, Nepal and the Philippines. The purpose of this initiative, supported by a Meeting of Commonwealth Chief Justices held at the Commonwealth Law Conference in London, England in 2005, was to enable the exchange of judicial education resources, information and experiences through an electronic network. |
| CJEI Patrons’ Meeting | 2005 | England | -- | Meeting of Patron Chief Justices to discuss “the Impact of Judicial Decisions on Environmental Issues”. |
| Third Biennial Meeting of Commonwealth Judicial Educators | 2005 | India | -- | Meeting of executive heads of Commonweal judicial education bodies for exchange of ideas and strategies on judicial education for judicial reform. The chief theme of the meeting was “delay reduction programmes for judges and court administrators”. |
| In the process of developing and implementing an Intensive Study Programme on Delay Reduction | 2005 | Pakistan | -- | Intensive study programme to train judges / judicial officers to provide leadership and teach their peers delay reduction techniques. |
| CIDA funded eight one-day non residential programmes | 2004 | Pakistan | US$15,900 | Eight one-day non residential programmes for Additional District Judges and Additional Civil Judges cum Magistrates on one of the following topics: judicial independence and accountability, delay reduction, gender and minority sensitivity or judicial values and conduct on and off the bench. |
| Second Biennial Meeting of Commonwealth Judicial Educators | 2003 | St. Lucia | -- | Meeting of executive heads of Commonweal judicial education bodies for exchange of ideas and strategies on judicial education for judicial reform. The theme of the meeting was “training of trainers”. |
| CJEI Patrons’ Roundtable | 2003 | Australia | -- | Meeting of Patron Chief Justices to discuss “Judicial Reform Issues”. |
| ADB funded Strengthening of Institutional Capacity for Judicial and Legal Reforms Project | 2002 | Pakistan | US$13,000 | Training trainers in judicial education to support judicial reform; designing supporting work plans, teaching tools, and material; assistance in designing long range plan. |
| Inaugural Meeting of Commonwealth Judicial Educators | 2001 | Canada | -- | Meeting of executive heads of Commonwealth judicial education bodies for exchange of experiences and human and material resources. |
| CIDA funded Consultation on the Ugandan Commercial Court Process | 2000 | Uganda | $23,212 | Fact finding mission to determine support and resources that would strengthen the Commercial Division of the High Court and Court registries and to assess judicial education. |
| Inter-American Development Bank funded Consultation on Judicial Reform in the Caribbean | 1999 | Jamaica | -- | Consultation on the recommendations of the report entitled "Court Diagnostic Improvement of the Justice Sector in the Caribbean" by Professor William Charles, Professor Carl Baar and Mr. Robert Hann. |
| CJEI Patrons’ Roundtable | 1999 | Malaysia | -- | Meeting of Patron Chief Justices to discuss “Judicial Education to Support Delay Reduction Reform”. |
| Intensive Study Programme on Court Administration | 1999 | Canada | $11,500 plus airfare per judge | Teaching judges and court administrators to take leadership and teach their peers in the fields of court administration, case flow management, alternative dispute resolution and mediation. |
| Inter-American Development Bank funded diagnostic study of the court systems of the English speaking Caribbean countries | 1998 | Caribbean | -- | A diagnostic study of the court systems on the English speaking Caribbean countries carried out by a team consisting of Professor William Charles, Dalhousie University, Professor Carl Baar, Brock University, Robert Hann, Consultant, Toronto and advised by Hon. Judge Sandra Oxner, resulted in a report entitled “Court Diagnostic Improvement of the Justice Sector in the Caribbean”. |
| CIDA funded Judicial Sector Capacity Building Programme | 1997 – 1998 | Eritrea | $98,344 | Study tour of Canada for Minister of Justice and high level official and trained judges to provide leadership in judicial education to support judicial reform. |
| CJEI Patrons’ Roundtable funded by CIDA, International Development Research Centre and Jackman Foundation | 1997 | South Africa | -- | Meeting of Patron Chief Justices on judicial education and judicial reform. Judicial education survey and a model code of judicial ethics were the topics for discussion. |
| CIDA funded High Court Judicial Training Workshop | 1996 | Eritrea | $69,895 | One week training programme for High Court judges on constitutional interpretation of international human rights standards, judicial independence, judicial ethics, maritime law, commercial law and issues in criminal and civil evidence. |
| CJEI Patrons’ Roundtable funded by the International Development Research Centre | 1996 | Canada | -- | Meeting of Commonwealth Chief Justices to discuss “Priorities in Judicial Education”. |
| CIDA funded East African Judicial Education Project | 1995 – 1997 | Ethiopia, Kenya, Malawi, Mauritius, Seychelles, Tanzania and Uganda | $500,000 | To improve and strengthen the judiciaries of Ethiopia, Kenya, Malawi, Mauritius, Seychelles, Tanzania and Uganda and to assist them in establishing or strengthening national and regional sustainable capacity in judicial education. |
| USAID/Malawi Judicial Sector Training Programme | 1995 – 1996 | Malawi | -- | Seven continuing judicial education programmes were held including one on judgement writing for judges and magistrates, one for court reporters, two for court administrators/court clerks, two for judges and magistrates and one for first grade magistrates. |
| CJEI Patrons’ Roundtable Discussion funded by CIDA and the Commonwealth Secretariat | 1995 | Canada | -- | Meeting of Commonwealth Chief Justices to discuss “the Relationship between the Media and the Judiciary”. |
| Research on the relationship between the media and the courts. | 1995 | Canada | -- | Research culminated in a paper by Professor Archibald Kaiser entitled “The Media and the Judiciary” |
| Project on a model Commonwealth Code of Judicial Ethics | 1995 | Canada | -- | Project was initiated by a paper written by Dr. A. Wayne MacKay and a model Code of Judicial Ethics was drafted. |

# Schedule C – CJEI Fellows

**1995 – 2013**

ANGUILLA The Honourable Mr. Justice Adrian Saunders (1998)

The Honourable Justice Louise Esther Blenman (2010)

ANTIGUA AND BARBUDA The Honourable Justice Rita Joseph-Olivetti (2005)

Mrs. Cheryl Mathurin (2011)

AUSTRALIA The Honourable Justice Neil J. Buckley (1999)

The Honourable Justice Graham Hill (2002)

The Honourable Justice Tom Gray (2010)

T Honourable Justice Robyn Layton (2010)

BAHAMAS Mrs. Cheryl A.P. Albury (1998)

The Honourable Justice Emmanuel E. Osadebay (1998)

Ms. Estelle G. Gray-Evans (2000)

Chief Magistrate Jon S.L. Isaacs (2000)

Mr. Stephen G. Isaacs (2000)

The Honourable Dame Joan A. Sawyer (2000)

The Honourable Justice Anita M. Allen (2001)

Mrs. Indira Demeritte-Francis (2001)

Mrs. Linda P. Virgill (2001)

Mr. Franklyn Williams (2001)

The Honourable Chief Justice Sir Burton Hall (2002)

Mrs. Donna Newton (2002)

Chief Magistrate Roger Gomez (2005)

Miss Stephana J. Saunders (2005)

Magistrate Helen J. Almorales-Jones (2006)

Mrs. Marilyn L. Meeres, S & C Magistrate (2007)

Mr. Ernie E. Wallace (2008)

BANGLADESH The Honourable Mr. Justice Md. Badruzzaman (1998)

Mr. Hasan Shaheed Ferdous (1998)

Mr. Md. Akhtaruzzaman (2001)

Mr. Md. Awlad Hossain Bhuiyan (2001)

The Honourable Judge A.Q.M. Mostafa (2003)

Mr. Md. Shahidullah (2003)

Mr. Md. Farid Ahmed Shibli (2003)

Mr. Md. Badrul Alam Bhuiyan (2008)

Mr. A.E.M. Ismail Hossain (2008)

BARBADOS Magistrate Deborah Holder (1998)

Ms. Sandra Mason (2001)

The Honourable Madam Justice Elneth O. Kentish (2004)

Magistrate Marva F. Clarke (2004)

The Honourable Madam Justice Margaret A. Reifer (2011)

BERMUDA Mr. Archibald B. Warner (2000)

The Honourable Justice Mrs. Norma Wade-Miller (2005)

BELIZE The Honourable Madam Justice Michelle A. Arana (2008)

BOTSWANA Mr. Gabriel A. Rwelengera (1998)

Mr. Goemekgabo Tebogo-Maruping (2000)

CAMEROON Mrs. Christine Pauline NGO Mandeng (1996)

Mr. Temple Cole Esukise (1997)

Mr. Christophe Nyobe Nlend (1997)

The Honourable Justice Prudence Tangham Galega (2005)

The Honourable Justice Daniel Ndoumbe Eteki (2009)

The Honourable Justice Simo Bobda Lucienne nee Simo Tchuinte (2009)

CANADA The Honourable Judge Corrine Sparks (1999)

ERITREA The Honourable Judge Mehari Menkerios Beraki (1997)

The Honourable Judge Tekie Dawit Habtu (1997)

The Honourable Judge Yosuf Jamie (1998)

ETHIOPIA The Honourable Judge Mesfin G. Hiwot (1995)

The Honourable Judge Tegegn Kebede (1995)

The Honourable Ato Menberetsehay Tadesse (1996)

Mr. Ayele Mamo (1998)

The Honourable Judge Abdul Kadir Mohammed (1998)

FALKLAND ISLANDS & The Honourable Chief Justice Christopher Gardner, QC (2013)

UNITED KINGDOM

FIJI Mr. Jayant Prakash (1999)

The Honourable Mr. Justice Daniel V. Fatiaki (2001)

THE GAMBIA The Honourable Chief Justice Omar H. Alghali (1997)

Mr. Ousman A.S. Jammeh (1997)

The Honourable Mr. Justice Sanusi C. Yusuf (1998)

The Honourable Justice Gibril B. Semega-Janneh (2005)

GHANA The Honourable Justice Essilfie-Bondzie (1998)

The Honourable Justice Nasiru Gbadegbe (1998)

The Honourable Justice Joseph Kpakpo Abrahams (2000)

The Honourable Justice Francis Kusi-Appiah (2000)

The Honourable Justice S.A. Brobbey (2000)

The Honourable Justice Sophia Akuffo (2002)

The Honourable Chairman Isaac Douse (2002)

His Worship Chairman Kwadwo Owusu (2002)

The Honourable Justice Dixon Kwame Afreh (2003)

Magistrate Nana Adwoa Coleman (2003)

Magistrate Jennifer Amanada Dodoo (2003)

The Honourable Justice Jones Victor Mawulom Dotse (2006)

His Honour Judge Iddrisu Mahamadu (2006)

Miss Mercy Louise Ohene (2006)

The Honourable Mr. Justice Paul Baffoe-Bonnie (2007)

The Honourable Justice Irismay Brown (2007)

The Honourable Justice Vida Akoto-Bamfo (2008)

Her Honour Judge Janapare Bartels-Kodwo (2008)

The Honourable Justice Joseph Bawah Akamba (2009)

The Honourable Justice Gertrude Torkornoo (2009)

GRENADA The Honourable Justice Kenneth A. Benjamin (2005)

GUYANA Magistrate Sherdel Isaacs-Marcus (2009)

Magistrate Judy Latchman (2009)

The Honourable Justice Dawn Gregory-Barnes (2010)

Magistrate Priya Sewnarine-Beharry (2010)

INDIA The Honourable Mr. Justice K.G. Balakrishnan (2006)

The Honourable Mr. Justice H.K. Sema (2007)

The Honourable Mr. Justice Madan B. Lokur (2008)

Mr. V.K. Jain (2008)

Mr. Sunil Thomas (2008)

The Honourable Justice Roshan Dalvi (2009)

Professor Ved Kumari (2010)

Ms. Anu Malhotra (2010)

Dr. Shalini S. Phansalkar-Joshi (2011)

Ms. Santosh Snehi Mann (2012)

Ms. Aditi Choudhary (2012)

JAMAICA Mr. Noel Irving (1999)

Miss Valerie R. Stephens (2001)

The Honourable Mrs. Justice Zaila R. McCalla (2002)

The Honourable Justice Gloria R. Smith (2003)

The Honourable Miss Justice Jennifer Straw (2013)

KENYA Mrs. Rosemelle Mutoka (1995)

Mrs. Florence Simbiri-Jaoko (1995)

The Honourable Mr. Justice Edward M. Muriithi (2012)

KIRIBATI The Honourable Chief Justice Richard Lussick (1996)

LESOTHO Mr. Thamsanqa Nomngcongo (1998)

The Honourable Mr. Justice Michael M. Ramodibedi (1998)

The Honourable Chief Justice Mahapela L. Lehohla (2004)

The Honourable Justice Alidah Maseshophe Hlajoane (2005)

Ms. Lisebo Chaka-Makhooane (2007)

The Honourable Judge Nthomeng Majara (2008)

Mrs. Mathato Pelaelo A. Sekoai (2008)

Chief Magistrate Molefi Evaristus Makara (2008)

MALAWI Mr. Charles Mkandawire (1995)

Mr. R.R. Mzikamanda (1995)

The Honourable Mr. Justice Duncan Tambala (1995)

Mr. Winter W. Qoto (1997)

Mrs. Ivy Chatha-Kamanga (1998)

Mr. H.S.B. Potani (1998)

The Honourable Justice R.R. Chinangwa (1999)

The Honourable Justice E.B. Twea (1999)

The Honourable Mrs. Justice Esme J. Chombo (2006)

The Honourable Justice Dr. Chifundo J. Kachale (2013)

MALDIVES The Honourable Justice Ali Hameed Mohamed (2009)

MAURITIUS Mr. Satyabhooshun Gupt Domah (1995)

Mrs. Gaitree Manna (1995)

MOZAMBIQUE The Honourable Judge Jose Maria de Sousa (1997)

Dr. Benvinda Levy (1998)

Dr. Victorino Niquisse (1998)

Mrs. Lucia Maximiano do Amaral (2002)

NAMIBIA The Honourable Mr. Justice Annel M. Silungwe (1997)

Mr. E.P.B. Hoff (1999)

Her Worship Mrs. Naomi Shivute (2008)

Mrs. Johanna S. Prinsloo (2011)

NIGERIA The Honourable Justice Adebisi Adegbite (1997)

Mr. Ibrahim Hamidu Alkali (1998)

Mrs. Phoebe Msuean Ayua (2001)

The Honourable Justice John A. Ajakaiye (2004)

The Honourable Mr. Justice Abdu Aboki (2006)

The Honourable Justice Rahila Hadea Cudjoe (2006)

Mr. Ahmad Muhammad Abubakar (2008)

PAKISTAN Mr. Fakhar Hayat (1998)

Mr. Salman Ansari (1998)

The Honourable Justice Mushtaq Ahmed Memon (1999)

The Honourable Justice Nasir-ul-Mulk (1999)

The Honourable Justice Sh. Riaz Ahmad (2000)

The Honourable Justice Muhammad Arif (2000)

The Honourable Chaudhry Hasan Nawaz (2002)

The Honourable Malik Khadim Hussain (2002)

The Honourable Mr. Justice Ghulam Rabbani (2004)

The Honourable Mr. Justice Asif Saeed Khan Khosa (2006, 2007)

The Honourable Mr. Justice Mushir Alam (2007)

The Honourable Mr. Justice Ali Sain Dino Metlo (2007)

The Honourable Mr. Justice M. Javed Buttar (2008)

The Honourable Mrs. Justice Qaiser Iqbal (2008)

Mr. Muhammad Amir Munir (2008)

The Honourable Mr. Justice Mian Shakirullah Jan (2009)

The Honourable Ms. Justice Jamila Jahanoor Aslam (2009)

The Honourable Mr. Justice Maqbool Baqar (2009)

The Honourable Mr. Justice Tassaduq Hussain Jillani (2010)

Mr. Parvaiz Ali Chawla (2010)

The Honourable Mr. Justice Jawwad S. Khawaja (2011)

The Honourable Mr. Justice Gulzar Ahmed (2011)

The Honourable Mr. Justice Shah Jehan Khan Yousafzai (2011)

The Honourable Mr. Justice Noor-ul-Haq N. Qureshi (2012)

Ms. Samia Asad, Civil Judge-cum-Judicial Magistrate (2012)

PAPUA NEW GUINEA The Honourable Sir Mari Kapi (1995)

Mr. Stephen Oli (1995)

The Honourable Mr. Justice Kubulan Los (1996)

The Honourable Justice Don Sawong (2002)

The Honourable Justice Gibbs Salika (2006)

The Honourable Justice Nicholas Kirriwom (2011)

The Honourable Justice Regina Sagu (2011)

The Honourable Mr. Justice Ambeng Kandakasi (2012)

The Honourable Mr. Justice Bernard Sakora, CBE CSM (2013)

PHILIPPINES Fr. Ranhilio Aquino (1999)

Attorney Edwin Sandoval (1999)

The Honourable Judge Zenaida Necesito-Elepano (1999)

The Honourable Justice Hilarion L. Aquino (2000)

The Honourable Justice Jose C. Vitug (2000)

Mme. Eulogia M. Cueva (2001)

Dr. Purificacion V. Quisumbing (2001)

Professor Sedfrey M. Candelaria (2002)

Commissioner Teresita Dy-Liacco Flores (2002)

The Honourable Justice Lucas P. Bersamin (2004)

Atty. David L. Ballesteros (2007)

Professor Pacifico A. Agabin (2009)

Mr. Jose P. Perez (2009)

The Honourable Justice Marina L. Buzon (2010)

The Honourable Judge Maria Rowena M. San Pedro (2010)

RWANDA The Honourable Justice Jean-Luc Kibuka (2011)

The Honourable Justice Angeline Rutazana (2011)

SEYCHELLES The Honourable Mr. Justice Duncan Gaswaga (2013)

SINGAPORE Ms. Yee Sze Thian (2001)

SIERRA LEONE The Honourable Ms. Justice Umu Hawa Tejan-Jalloh (2006)

Mr. Madieu B. Shyllon (2006)

The Honourable Mr. Justice Emmanuel E. Roberts (2010)

The Honourable Justice Vivian M. Solomon (2011)

SOLOMON ISLANDS Mr. Nelson Laurere Esq. (2002)

The Honourable Mr. Justice Frank Ofagioro Kabui (2004)

Mr. Rex Faukona (2004)

SOUTH AFRICA The Honourable Mr. Justice I.G. Farlam (1995)

Mr. T.J. Raulinga (1995)

Mr. F.J. Stassen (1995)

Ms. N.E. Denge (1999)

Ms. A.M. Rademan (1999)

Ms. Fehmidah Hoosen (2001)

Ms. Belinda Molamu (2001)

The Honourable Justice Leona Theron (2005)

The Honourable Deputy Chief Justice Dikgang Moseneke (2006)

SRI LANKA The Honourable Mr. Justice N.E. Dissanayake (1997)

The Honourable Mr. Justice H.N.J. Perera (1997)

The Honourable Judge Titus P. Cooray (1998)

The Honourable Judge A. Dayantha de Alwis (1998)

The Honourable Mrs. Justice Chandra Ekanayake (2011)

ST. KITTS Mrs. Josephine P. Mallalieu-Webbe (2006)

The Honourable Justice Francis H.V. Belle (2008)

ST. LUCIA The Honourable Chief Justice Dennis Byron (1997)

The Honourable Mr. Justice Albert N.J. Matthew (1997)

Ms. Floreta Nicholas (1998)

The Honourable Justice Suzie Agnes Ida d’Auvergne (2001)

Mrs. Ianthea Leigertwood-Octave (2003)

The Honourable Justice Hugh A. Rawlins (2004)

Ms. Heather Franklyn (2004)

Mrs. Kimberly Cenac-Phulgence (2007)

Ms. Alana Simmons (2007)

The Honourable Justice Davidson K. Baptiste (2010)

ST. VINCENT & GRENADINES Mrs. Judith Jones-Morgan (2000)

The Honourable Justice Frederick V. Bruce-Lyle (2008)

The Honourable Madam Justice Gertel Thom (2009)

SURINAME The Honourable Justice Ewald Stanley Ombre (2002)

The Honourable Mme. Justice Cynthia C.L.A. Valstein-Montnor (2012)

SWAZILAND The Honourable Chief Justice A/G Ben Dunn (1995)

Magistrate Fikile S. Nhlabatsi (2008)

Mrs. Lorraine Hlophe (2008)

The Honourable Justice Stanley B. Maphalala (2010)

TANZANIA Mrs. Upendo Msuya (1995)

Mr. N.M. Mwaikugile (1995)

The Honourable Regina Rweyemamu (1996)

The Honourable Mr. Justice Lameck Mfalila (1998)

The Honourable Regina Rweyemamu (1996)

The Honourable Mr. Justice Lameck Mfalila (1998)

Mr. Gabriel K. Rwakibarila (1998)

His Honour Mr. John R. Kahyoza (2006)

The Honourable Justice Harold Reginald Nsekela (2006)

The Honourable Justice Steven James Bwana (2009)

The Honourable Amir Hamis Msumi (2009)

Ms. Margaret J. Bankika (2011)

Ms. Eva Kiaki Nkya (2012)

TORTOLA The Honourable Mr. Justice Stanley Moore (1999)

TRINIDAD & TOBAGO The Honourable Mr. Justice Wendell Kangaloo (1998)

Mrs. Deborah Thomas-Felix (1998)

The Honourable Justice Paula-Mae Weekes (2000)

Magistrate Sonia Maria Aleong (2001)

The Honourable Justice Ivor Archie (2003)

Madam Justice Annestine Sealey (2003)

Master Patricia Sobion (2003)

The Honourable Mr. Justice Peter Jamadar (2004)

Mr. Robin Nezam Mohammed (2004)

Her Honour Ms. Eleanor J. Donaldson-Honeywell (2006)

His Honour Judge Herbert Soverall (2007)

Magistrate Avason Quinlan (2008)

Ms. Alyson M. Myers (2008)

The Honourable Mr. Justice Geoffrey A. Henderson (2010)

The Honourable Mme. Justice Judith Jones (2010)

The Honourable Mr. Justice Winston Anderson (2012)

Her Honour Mrs. Victoria Harrigin (2012)

UGANDA Mr. Y. Bamwine (1995)

The Honourable Justice Rajanathan Rajasingham (1995)

The Honourable Justice Fred M.S. Egonda-Ntende (1996, 1999)

Mr. Lawrence Gidudu (1996, 1999)

The Honourable Justice Peter K.K. Onega (1997)

The Honourable Justice John W.N. Tsekooko (1997)

The Honourable Justice Amos Twinomunjuni (1998)

Mr. Wilson Masalo-Musene (1998)

The Honourable Lady Stella Arach Amoko (1999)

Mr. David Wangutusi (1999)

The Honourable Justice Joseph Nyamihana Mulenga (2002)

Her Worship Flavia Senoga Anglin (2006)

His Worship Roy Byaruhanga Milton (2010)

VANUATU The Honourable Mr. Justice Vincent Lunabek (1996)

Mr. Steve Bani (1998)

Magistrate Rita Bill Naviti (1998)

The Honourable Justice Oliver A. Saksak (2004)

Magistrate John Obed Alilee (2004)

ZAMBIA Mr. Amos M. Hamudulu (1995)

Mr. Fidelis B.M. Ngosa (1995)

Mr. Timothy I. Katanekwa (1997)

The Honourable Justice Peter Chitengi (1998)

The Honourable Justice Ernest L. Sakala (1998)

Mrs. Gertrude Chawatama (1999)

The Honourable Justice Sylvester Simachela (1999)

The Honourable Mrs. Justice Irene Mambilima (1999)

Mr. Phillip Musonda (1999)

The Honourable Justice Sandson Shubert Silomba (2001)

The Honourable Justice Florence Lengalenga (2001)

The Honourable Mr. Justice D.K. Chirwa (2007)

ZIMBABWE Mrs. Susan Mangori (1995)

Mr. Rex T. Shana (1997)

Mrs. Beatrice Rose Donzwa (1998)

Mr. Andrew Mutema (1999)